

Satellite image with enhanced low cloud-top temperatures (degrees C) for 7:15 a.m. EDT (NOAA)

Agricultural Weather Highlights - Thursday - August 15, 2002

- *In the West*, hot, dry weather favors small grain harvesting but is straining drought-reduced irrigation reserves, severely stressing rangelands, and maintaining the threat of additional wildfire activity.
- On the Plains, a broad area from eastern Colorado and western Kansas northward into southern Montana and western South Dakota continues to suffer from the effects of a serious long-term drought, maintaining stress on dryland summer crops and increasing concerns about a lack of moisture during the upcoming winter wheat planting season. Somewhat more favorable conditions exist on the southern Plains and in northern Montana.
- In the Corn Belt, showers continue in the drought-affected Ohio Valley and are returning to the well-watered upper Mississippi Valley. In the eastern and far western portions of the Corn Belt, corn and soybeans in the grain-fill stage of development are benefiting from recent topsoil moisture improvements, following a two-month spell of unfavorably dry weather.
- In the South, locally heavy showers across the lower Mississippi Valley are maintaining favorable conditions for immature summer crops, but increasing quality concerns in cotton fields where bolls are beginning to open. Meanwhile in the Atlantic Coast States from Georgia northward, isolated showers are providing little relief to heat- and drought-stressed pastures and summer crops.

Outlook: A persistent Bermuda High will keep warm, humid air in place in the East, while scattered showers will develop along a weakening frontal boundary in the lower Mississippi Valley, Ohio Valley, Appalachians, and Atlantic Coast States. Farther west, a pair of cold fronts will usher in below-normal temperatures and periods of rain to the central and northern Plains and the upper Midwest, while showers will be scattered across the southern Plains. Dry weather will prevail in the West, but cool weather in the Pacific Northwest will contrast with heat in the Southwest. The NWS 6-10 day outlook for August 20-24 calls for hotter-than-normal weather from the south-central U.S. into the Northeast, while below-normal temperatures are forecast for the Intermountain West, Rockies, and northern Plains. Wetter-than-normal conditions are expected for the Corn Belt and eastern Gulf Coast region, while drier-than-normal conditions are expected in the western half of the U.S. and Texas.

Contact: Brad Rippey, Agricultural Meteorologist, USDA/OCE/WAOB, Washington, D.C. (202-720-2397)